

Vehicle Weight Classes & Categories

Gross Vehicle Weight Rating (lbs)	Federal Highway Administration		US Census Bureau
	Vehicle Class	GVWR Category	VIUS Classes
<6,000	Class 1: <6,000 lbs	Light Duty <10,000 lbs	Light Duty <10,000 lbs
10,000	Class 2: 6,001 – 10,000lbs		
14,000	Class 3: 10,001 – 14,000 lbs	Medium Duty 10,001 – 26,000 lbs	Medium Duty 10,001 – 19,500 lbs
16,000	Class 4: 14,001 – 16,000 lbs		
19,500	Class 5: 16,001 – 19,500 lbs		
26,000	Class 6: 19,501 – 26,000 lbs		
33,000	Class 7: 26,001 – 33,000 lbs	Heavy Duty >26,001 lbs	Heavy Duty >26,001 lbs
>33,000	Class 8: >33,001 lbs		

Gross Vehicle Weight Rating (lbs)	EPA Emissions Classification			
	Heavy Duty Vehicle and Engines			Light Duty Vehicles
	H.D. Trucks	H.D. Engines	General Trucks	Passenger Vehicles
<6,000	Light Duty Truck 1 & 2 <6,000 lbs	Light Light Duty Trucks <6,000 lbs	Light Duty Trucks < 8500 lbs	Light Duty Vehicle < 8500 lbs
6,000		Heavy Light Duty Trucks 6,001-8,500 lbs		
8,500	Light Duty Truck 3 & 4 6,001 – 8,500 lbs	Light Heavy Duty Engines 8,501 lbs – 19,500 lbs	Heavy Duty Vehicle Heavy Duty Engine >8,500 lbs	Medium Duty Passenger Vehicle 8,501 – 10,000 lbs
10,000	Heavy Duty Vehicle 2b 8,501 – 10,000 lbs			
14,000	Heavy Duty Vehicle 3 10,001 – 14,000 lbs			
16,000	Heavy Duty Vehicle 4 14,001 – 16,000 lbs			
19,500	Heavy Duty Vehicle 5 16,001 – 19,500 lbs	Medium Heavy Duty Engines 19,501 – 33,000 lbs		
26,000	Heavy Duty Vehicle 6 19,501 – 26,000 lbs			
33,000	Heavy Duty Vehicle 7 26,001 – 33,000 lbs			
60,000	Heavy Duty Vehicle 8a 33,001 – 60,000 lbs	Heavy Heavy Duty Engines Urban Bus >33,001		
>60,000	Heavy Duty Vehicle 8b >60,001			

These charts illustrate the vehicle weight classes and categories used by the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA), the U.S. Census Bureau, and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). The vehicle weight classes are defined by FHWA and are used consistently throughout the industry. These classes, 1 -8, are based on gross vehicle weight rating (GVWR), the maximum weight of the vehicle, as specified by the manufacturer. GVWR includes total vehicle weight plus fluids, passengers, and cargo. FHWA categorizes vehicles as Light Duty (Class 1-2), Medium Duty (Class 3-6), and Heavy Duty (Class 7-8). EPA defines vehicle categories, also by GVWR, for the purposes of emissions and fuel economy certification. EPA classifies vehicles as Light Duty (GVWR < 8,500 lb) or Heavy Duty (GVWR > 8,501 lb). Within the Heavy-Duty class, there is a Medium Heavy Duty Diesel Engine class for engine-only certification, but no Medium-Duty Vehicle class. The September 2011 U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT)/EPA rulemaking on [Greenhouse Gas Emissions Standards and Fuel Efficiency Standards for Medium- and Heavy-Duty Engines and Vehicles](http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-2011-09-15/pdf/2011-20740.pdf) (<http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-2011-09-15/pdf/2011-20740.pdf>) uses categories and weights for Heavy-Duty Vehicle Classes 2b through 8, similar to the FHWA weight classes.