#### 9GA22700 HAMEY WOODS SANTA CRUZ MOUNTAINS POST-FIRE REDWOOD DEFECT STUDY

**D** te: De ember 30, 023

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; and

Do ald Campbell, University of Cal fornia Be keley,

#### Project St tu and Progre s Report:

Approxi ately 74 study t ees in the Lower De dman Harvest nit at Sa V cente R dwoods were harvested hrough he Lowe De dman mergenc oti e #1-23 M-00085- CR and tracked through th scaling process to the e tent feas ble. The w nter rain forced a emporary suspension of oper tions, rev nting the s ipment of all logs to the sawmill. The re aini g logs incl ding a por ion of the tud logs, will likely b sh pped in he spr ng w en the roads are su t ble for lo tr nspor.

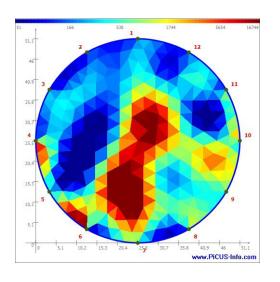
ompared to the st dy at Swanton Pacific Ranch ou tree tra king eff rtspro ed m re succ ssf l. We ere ab et track all of t e ogs in t e iel and an ged to t ac approximately 70 o the study trees b ck to their orresponding sc ling d ta a the sawm ll. We co lected photos an sca ed ndi idual logs in the woods and at the an ing . Ph tos of the tre cros -se tions allow fo i ter retatio o th defects introdu ed by the 2020 fire.

Prior to harv stin, e ch tree as assesse using Son c omog aphy to mak a omputeriz d epiction o stru tural ecay ve sus h alt y wood; a d Imp da ce omogr phy whic reflect moistue ontent t indic te etter and drier regions in th study rees a breast hei ht. They w re b cked t 1 ete fro t e ase to be called the same eight is the tomo rap y a d the c mbium che ks. We re workin o uploading and presenting the post-free ffects, d cay, tomog aphy scans, and volume data fo each tree.

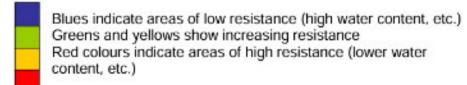
Attached: Post-fire Effects, Tomography Scans, and Log Scaling of San Vicente Redwood Trees – Photo Documentation

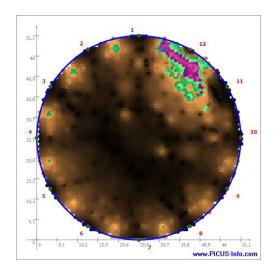
Post-fire Effects, Tomography Scans, and Log Scaling of San Vicente Redwood Trees -- Photo Documentation DRAFT

# How to Read Tomography Scans



### Electrical Impedance Tomography:





#### Sonic Tomography:



Areas of good wood, where the fastest velocities can be found, are represented in (dark) browns. The meaning of green varies according to the defect. It often describes the distance between healthy and damaged wood, but can also indicate early fungus infection. Violets and blues represent damaged areas.

# Tree #64





















Full Tree and Fungus Photos

- ~64 sq. in of white rot
- 1/4 quadrants of fungus
- ¼ quadrants of dead cambium
- **Branch & Bole Sprouting**
- Low-Moderate Burn Severity Zone

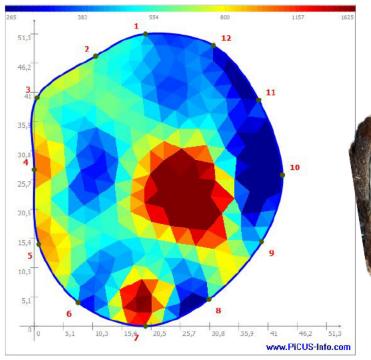
Cambium Checks at North, East, South, and West Quadrants

Alive/Fungus

Dead/No Fungus

Alive/No Fungus

#### Electrical Impedance Tomography Scan



Tree #64



Log #1- Big End:



] = Sapwood rot

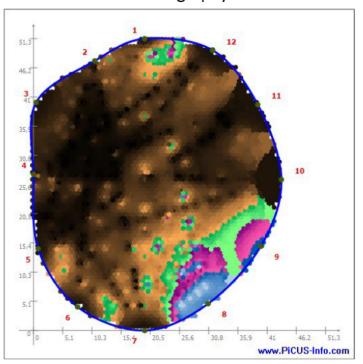


Log #1 Small End/Log #2 Big End



Log #2 Small End

#### Sonic Tomography Scan



#### Log #1 Big End

- 17" Inside Bark (IB) before deductions
- 1-2" of sapwood rot around 45% circumference to the edge of heartwood
- Yellowing sapwood

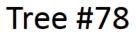
### Log #1 Small End/ Log #2 Big End

- 11" IB
- Healthy sapwood and heartwood

- 9" IB
- Healthy sapwood and heartwood
- Slight mechanical damage

	Volume	Volume After Deductions
Log #1	220 bf	110 bf
Log #2	80 bf	80 bf







# No Fungus



Full Tree Photo



Alive/No Fungus



Alive/No Fungus



Alive/No Fungus



Alive/No Fungus

- % quadrants of fungus
- $\frac{9}{4}$  quadrants of dead cambium
- Bole Sprouting
- Moderate-High Burn Severity Zone
- Dead top



Cambium Checks at North, East, South, and West Quadrants

# Sonic Tomography Scan Electrical Impedance Tomography Scan Tree #78 43,1 38,3 33,5 28,7 14,4 www.PiCUS-Info.com www.PiCUS-Info.com Log #1 Big End Log #1 Big End 18" Inside Bark (IB) before deductions I = North 1.5-2.25" of sapwood rot around 10%

- circumference to the edge of heartwood
- Yellowing sapwood

### Log #1 Small End/ Log #2 Big End

- 11" IB
- Healthy sapwood and heartwood

- 7" IB
- Healthy sapwood and heartwood

	Volume	Volume After Deductions
Log #1	260 bf	220 bf
Log #2	50 bf	50 bf



# Tree #81

















**Dead/Fungus** 



**Dead/Fungus** 



**Dead/Fungus** 



Dead/No Fungus

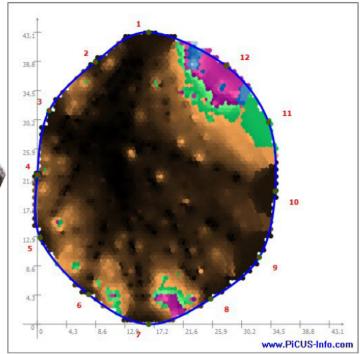
## **Full Tree and Fungus Photos**

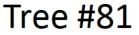
- ~890 sq. in of white rot
- 34 quadrants of fungus
- $\frac{4}{4}$  quadrants of dead cambium
- Tree was dying at time of measurement and was dead at the time of cutting
- Branch & Bole Sprouting (Branch sprouts dead at time of measurement)
- Moderate-High Burn Severity Zone



Cambium Checks at North, East, South, and West Quadrants

#### Sonic Tomography Scan







### Log #1 Big End

] = Sapwood rot



21,6

Electrical Impedance Tomography Scan

38,8

34,5

30,2

21,6

17,2

12,9

Log #1 Small End/ Log #2 Big End



Log #2 Small End

#### Log #1 Big End

- 15" Inside Bark (IB) before deductions
- 1.75-2" of sapwood rot around 90% circumference to the edge of heartwood
- · Yellowing sapwood

#### Log #1 Small End/Log #2 Big End

- 9" IB
- · Healthy sapwood and heartwood

- 6" IB
- · Healthy sapwood and heartwood
- · Yellowing sapwood
- Knot present

	Volume	Volume After Deductions
Log #1	150 bf	120 bf
Log #2	50 bf	50 bf

# Tree #82





















Cambium Checks at North, East, South, and West Quadrants

Low-Moderate Burn Severity Zone

Full Tree and Fungus Photos

% quadrants of dead cambium

~74 sq. in of white rot 1/4 quadrants of fungus

Branch & Bole Sprouting

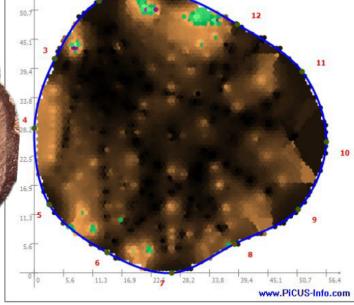
Alive/No Fungus Alive/No Fungus

Alive/No Fungus

#### Sonic Tomography Scan



Tree #82



Log #1 Big End

] = Sapwood rot

I = North



www.PiCUS-Info.com

Electrical Impedance Tomography Scan

50,7

45,1

39,4

33,8

28,2

22,5

16,9

11,3 5

5,6

Log #1 Small End/Log #2 Big End



Log #2 Small End

#### Log #1 Big End

- 18" Inside Bark (IB) before deductions
- 1-2" of sapwood rot around 8% circumference to the edge of heartwood
- · Yellowing sapwood

### Log #1 Small End/ Log #2 Big End

- 12" IB
- · Healthy sapwood and heartwood
- Knot present

- 10" IB
- · Healthy sapwood and heartwood

	Volume	Volume After Deductions
Log #1	280 bf	230 bf
Log #2	110 bf	110 bf