

# Benefits of Innovative Wood Products 7/4/23 Draft

Summarized below are the societal benefits of innovative wood products. These products are now commercially available within California; however, most are manufactured outside the state (except biochar). As market demand increases for these products, local manufacturing (in state), is likely to occur.

## Mass Timber (Cross Laminated, Glue Laminated, Nail Laminated, Dowel Laminated):

- Mass timber buildings require reduced time and costs for construction.
- Structures require less concrete and steel for structural integrity.
- Mass timber features reduced greenhouse gas emissions as compared to concrete and steel for both production and construction.
- Mass timber buildings sequester carbon.

#### **Wood Fiber Insulation:**

- Boards, loose fill, and batts are made from chips, potential byproducts of forest restoration.
- Insulation properties are comparable to or exceed other types of insulation.
- Wood fiber insulation sequesters carbon and has greenhouse gas benefits.

## **Wood Wool Cement Board:**

- Versatile product with favorable fire, decay, and pest resistance.
- Certified as environmentally superior to other materials by European entities.
- Potentially substitutable or complementary to mass timber construction.
- Reduces greenhouse gas emissions as compared to other products.

# **Cellulosic Nanocrystals in Cement:**

- Nanocrystals can be obtained as a byproduct of forest restoration.
- Infusion of nanocrystals into cement increases its strength by improving its ability to hydrate.
- The amount of cement needed to create an equivalent structure may be reduced with attendant greenhouse gas emissions benefits.

#### Biochar:

- Biochar can be produced as a byproduct of pyrolysis of wood wastes and materials obtained from forest restoration projects.
- Biochar has definite benefits when used as a soil amendment in terms of water holding capacity, nutrient status and biological properties thereby enhancing crop yields.
- Biochar increases carbon sequestration in soils.